

# Village Visit Study

**VILLAGE : PATIMATLA**  
**MANDAL: MOTHKUR**  
**DISTRICT: NALGONDA**

08 11 2013

# Demography

	Male	Female	Total
SC	22	16	38
ST	0	0	0
Others	591	606	1197
Total	613	622	1235

# Resources

- **Mineral Water Plant**
- **Handloom machinery**
- **Sericulture shed**
- **School – K.G. 10<sup>th</sup>, Aanganwadi**
- **DRDA, Poultry farm**
- **Milk Centre**
- **SHG, NGO**
- **Post Office, PHC Sub Centre, PDS etc**

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# PLA Tools

- Transact Walk
- Resource and Social mapping
- Preference Ranking
- Venn/Chapati Diagram
- Seasonality Charts

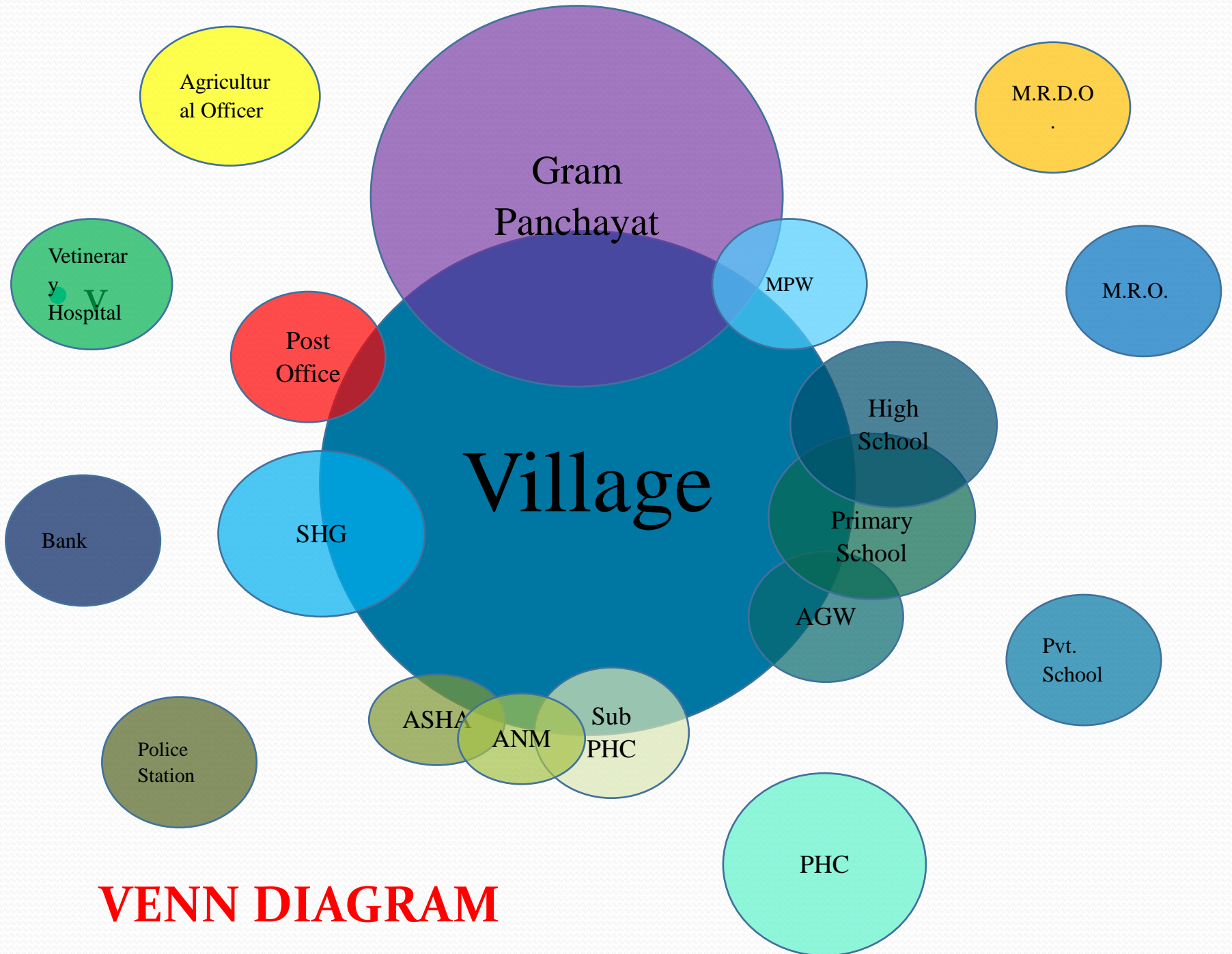


# TRANSACT WALK MAP



## KEY

- SETTLEMENTS
- ROCK HILL
- PRIMARY & HIGH SCHOOL
- AANGANWADI
- KACCHA ROAD
- PAKKA ROAD
- LAKE
- GOVT. WATER TREATMENT PLANT
- WATER TREATMENT PLANT
- MANGO ORCHARD
- TEMPLE
- CHURCH



# VENN DIAGRAM



# EDUCATION



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## MAIN PROBLEMS OF VILLAGE SCHOOL

- Total structure of this school is not good
- Less rooms available
- No furniture, carpet, mat for students
- Very less literate parents
- No electricity for class rooms





## **MAIN PROBLEMS OF VILLAGE SCHOOL (contd...)**

- No separate toilets for girls
- Migration
- Early marriage
- Child labour
- Lack of sport equipment
- No library, laboratory

## **BECAUSE OF THESE PROBLEMS.....**

- People send their children to private schools
- High cost of private education
- Average cost per year of a student around 15000
- Strain on family budget

# OTHERS SCHEMES....

- SARVA SHIKSHA ABHIYAN
- MID DAY MEAL SCHEME
- ANGANWADI CENTER
- RAJIV VIDYA MISSION





# SOME HOPE FOR FUTURE.....

## SUGGESTIONS

- School should be upto higher secondary level
- Improve infrastructure
- Introduce scholarship scheme



# Agriculture



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- **Economy: Agrarian**
- **Main Crops: Paddy, Cotton, Sericulture**
- **Soil: Red and Black**

Crop	Area under cultivation (in acres)
Cotton	800
Paddy	300
Mulberry	40
Green Gram	40
Sesame	5
Others (Groundnut, jowar, mirchi)	



# Major Issues

- Lack of marketing facilities
- Absence of government warehouses
- Affected by flash floods

# Recommendations

- Create marketing facilities for agricultural produce
- Cut down on the brokers/dalals between farmers and market



జాతీయ ఉత్పత్తి పరిషత్ పథకం  
పంచాయతీ చౌక ధర సుకాణము  
చౌక మట్టం మోహూకులు  
జి. లక్ష్మి సెంటరు: 32  
/20  
కు సంబంధించి నిల్వ

# Panchayati Raj Institutions

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## **Issues**

- Less participation of women in meetings
- Less alternative sources of revenue

## **Recommendations**

- Organise meetings to educate people
- Train the panchayat and the ward members



# POVERTY

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# Preference Ranking – Causes of Poverty

Causes	Sh. Ramchandrudu	Smt. Laxmi	Sh. Y.L. Redy	Sh. Mothe Reddy	Smt. Swarajya	Smt. Yashoda	Sh. Bishan Reddy	Sh. Yadagiri	Smt. L.Amma	Smt. Lavanya	Smt. Sukamma	Total	Rank
Landlessness	1	5	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	21	1
Gambling and Liquor	2	4	4	4	3	3	6	3	4	3	4	40	4
Illiteracy	3	2	3	5	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	32	3
Low wages	6	6	7	2	7	5	5	6	5	5	7	61	5
Ignorance of schemes	5	3	6	6	6	6	4	5	7	7	6	61	5
Indebtedness	7	7	5	7	5	7	7	7	6	6	5	69	6
Out of pocket expenses	4	1	2	1	1	4	2	4	2	1	2	24	2



# SOLUTIONS

- Expand income opportunities in the farm sector
- Increase access to primary and higher education-stress on learning outcomes and skill development
- Create rural non farm jobs
- Create awareness about the schemes

# HEALTH



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# PERCEPTION OF VILLAGERS

- Importance of nutrition in health and prevention of diseases
- Mid-day Meal Scheme
- Not very much sensitive about the specific diseases of the females
- Pregnant women given special attention both during the ante-natal and post-natal period
- Common diseases: Fever, Cold, Tuberculosis, Filariasis, Leprosy, Ante-respiratory Infections (ARI), Haemophilia



# STATUS OF HEALTH FACILITIES

## Sub-PHC

- Immunization programmes covering the diseases viz. Polio, BCG, DPT, Hepatitis-B, Japanese Encephalitis
- cold chain maintenance for vaccines
- Vitamin A injections
- Iron tablets
- no facilities for the diagnosis and treatment of the diseases
- **Family Planning Services**
- ASHA worker
- Jwahar Bala Arogya Raksha (JBAR)
- Village Health and Sanitation Committee (VHSC)
- Aanganwadi

# Barriers to Access to Health Care

- Para-medical not proficient enough to cater to the health requirements of all the villagers.
- Huge out-of-pocket expenses for the diagnosis and treatment of diseases
- PHC far from the village
- Male insensitivity to child and female among the villagers
- Lack of credibility of government hospital among the villagers
- Emergency facilities for the villagers (108)
- Absence of special transport facilities for the patients
- Drugs for other important diseases were not available

# Public Health Service

- No drainage system in the village
- No drains constructed for disposal of waste water
- Mineral water treatment plant on a cooperative basis by all the villagers
- Sources of drinking water
- Govt. run drinking water scheme
- Majority of the households in the village had toilets constructed in their house
- **Nirmal Gram Puruskar**



# FEEDBACK

- Lack of knowledge of local language
- More intervention by the government officials in the study



**THANK YOU**

